

**00000023778**

Version 1.0

Revision Date 11/08/2019

Print Date 05/17/2021

**SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION**

Product name : Honeywell Refrigerant R410A

Number : 00000023778

Product Use Description : Refrigerant

Manufacturer or supplier's details : Honeywell International Inc.  
115 Tabor Road  
Morris Plains, NJ 07950-2546

For more information call : 800-522-8001  
+1-973-455-6300(Monday-Friday, 9:00am-5:00pm)

**In case of emergency call : Medical: 1-800-498-5701 or +1-303-389-1414**  
: **Transportation (CHEMTREC): 1-800-424-9300 or +1-703-527-3887**  
: **In China: 4001-204937 or +86 532-83889090**  
: (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)

**SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION****Emergency Overview**

Form : Liquefied gas

Color : colourless

Odor : weak

**Classification of the substance or mixture**

Classification of the substance or mixture : Gases under pressure, Liquefied gas  
Simple Asphyxiant

**GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements**

**000000023778**

Version 1.0

Revision Date 11/08/2019

Print Date 05/17/2021

Symbol(s)

:



Signal word

: Warning

Hazard statements

: Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.  
May displace oxygen and cause rapid suffocation.

Precautionary statements

: **Storage:**  
Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place.Hazards not otherwise  
classified: May cause eye and skin irritation.  
May cause frostbite.  
May cause cardiac arrhythmia.**Carcinogenicity**

No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP, IARC, or OSHA.

**SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Chemical nature

: Mixture

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration
Difluoromethane	75-10-5	50.00 %
Pentafluoroethane	354-33-6	50.00 %

**SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

General advice

: First aider needs to protect himself. Move out of dangerous area. Take off all contaminated clothing immediately.

Inhalation

: Move to fresh air. If breathing is irregular or stopped, administer artificial respiration. Use oxygen as required,

**00000023778**

Version 1.0

Revision Date 11/08/2019

Print Date 05/17/2021

- provided a qualified operator is present. Call a physician. Do not give drugs from adrenaline-ephedrine group.
- Skin contact** : After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of water. If there is evidence of frostbite, bathe (do not rub) with lukewarm (not hot) water. If water is not available, cover with a clean, soft cloth or similar covering. If symptoms persist, call a physician.
- Eye contact** : Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. In case of frostbite water should be lukewarm, not hot. If symptoms persist, call a physician.
- Ingestion** : Unlikely route of exposure. As this product is a gas, refer to the inhalation section. Do not induce vomiting without medical advice. Call a physician immediately.

**Notes to physician**

- Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary** : Because of the possible disturbances of cardiac rhythm, catecholamine drugs, such as epinephrine, should be used with special caution and only in situations of emergency life support. Treatment of overexposure should be directed at the control of symptoms and the clinical conditions. Treat frost-bitten areas as needed.

**SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES**

- Suitable extinguishing media** : The product is not flammable. Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide. Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
- Specific hazards during firefighting** : This product is not flammable at ambient temperatures and atmospheric pressure. However, this material can ignite when mixed with air under pressure and exposed to strong ignition sources. Container may rupture on heating. Cool closed containers exposed to fire with water spray. Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses. Vapours are heavier than air and can cause suffocation by reducing oxygen available for breathing. Fire may cause evolution of:

**000000023778**

Version 1.0

Revision Date 11/08/2019

Print Date 05/17/2021

Halogenated compounds  
Hydrogen fluoride  
Carbon oxides  
Carbonyl halides

Special protective equipment for firefighters : In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.  
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective suit.  
No unprotected exposed skin areas.

**SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Immediately evacuate personnel to safe areas.  
Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.  
Wear personal protective equipment. Unprotected persons must be kept away.  
Remove all sources of ignition.  
Avoid skin contact with leaking liquid (danger of frostbite).  
Ventilate the area.  
After release, disperses into the air.  
Vapours are heavier than air and can cause suffocation by reducing oxygen available for breathing.  
Avoid accumulation of vapours in low areas.  
Unprotected personnel should not return until air has been tested and determined safe.  
Ensure that the oxygen content is  $\geq 19.5\%$ .

Environmental precautions : Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.  
The product evaporates readily.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Ventilate the area.

**SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE****Handling**

Precautions for safe handling : Handle with care.  
Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist.  
Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.  
Wear personal protective equipment.  
Use only in well-ventilated areas.  
Pressurized container. Protect from sunlight and do not expose to temperatures exceeding 50 °C.

**000000023778**

Version 1.0

Revision Date 11/08/2019

Print Date 05/17/2021

Follow all standard safety precautions for handling and use of compressed gas cylinders.  
 Use authorized cylinders only.  
 Protect cylinders from physical damage.  
 Do not puncture or drop cylinders, expose them to open flame or excessive heat.  
 Do not pierce or burn, even after use. Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material.  
 Do not remove screw cap until immediately ready for use.  
 Always replace cap after use.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion : The product is not flammable.  
 Can form a combustible mixture with air at pressures above atmospheric pressure.

**Storage**

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities : Pressurized container: protect from sunlight and do not expose to temperatures exceeding 50 °C. Do not pierce or burn, even after use.  
 Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place.  
 Storage rooms must be properly ventilated.  
 Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.  
 Protect cylinders from physical damage.  
 Store away from incompatible substances.

**SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

Protective measures : Do not breathe vapour.  
 Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.  
 Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Engineering measures : General room ventilation is adequate for storage and handling.  
 Perform filling operations only at stations with exhaust ventilation facilities.

Eye protection : Wear as appropriate:  
 Safety glasses with side-shields  
 If splashes are likely to occur, wear:  
 Goggles or face shield, giving complete protection to eyes

Hand protection : Leather gloves

**00000023778**

Version 1.0

Revision Date 11/08/2019

Print Date 05/17/2021

- In case of contact through splashing:  
Protective gloves  
Neoprene gloves  
Polyvinyl alcohol or nitrile- butyl-rubber gloves
- Skin and body protection : Avoid skin contact with leaking liquid (danger of frostbite).  
Wear cold insulating gloves/ face shield/ eye protection.
- Respiratory protection : In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment.  
Wear a positive-pressure supplied-air respirator.  
Vapours are heavier than air and can cause suffocation by reducing oxygen available for breathing.  
For rescue and maintenance work in storage tanks use self-contained breathing apparatus.
- Hygiene measures : Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.  
Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.  
Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.  
Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use.  
Keep working clothes separately.
- Hygiene measures : Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.  
Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.  
When using do not eat, drink or smoke.  
Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use.  
Keep working clothes separately.  
Do not breathe vapour.  
Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

**Exposure Guidelines**

Components	CAS-No.	Value	Control parameters	Update	Basis
Difluoromethane	75-10-5	TWA : Time weighted average	2,200 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (1,000 ppm)	2007	WEEL:US. OARS. WEELs Workplace Environmental Exposure Level Guide, as amended

Difluoromethane	75-10-5	TWA : Time weighted average	(1,000 ppm)	1994	Honeywell:Limit established by Honeywell International Inc.
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**000000023778**

Version 1.0

Revision Date 11/08/2019

Print Date 05/17/2021

Pentafluoroethane	354-33-6	TWA : Time weighted average	4,900 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (1,000 ppm)	2007	WEEL:US. OARS. WEELs Workplace Environmental Exposure Level Guide, as amended
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Pentafluoroethane	354-33-6	TWA : Time weighted average	(1,000 ppm)		Honeywell:Limit established by Honeywell International Inc.
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**SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

Physical state	: Liquefied gas
Color	: colourless
Odor	: weak
pH	: Note: neutral
Freezing point	: Note: not determined
Boiling point/boiling range	: -48.5 °C
Flash point	: Note: Not applicable
Evaporation rate	: > 1 Method: Compared to CCl <sub>4</sub> .
lower flammability limit	: Note: None
upper flammability limit	: Note: None
Vapor pressure	: 14,844 hPa at 21.1 °C(70.0 °F)

**000000023778**

Version 1.0

Revision Date 11/08/2019

Print Date 05/17/2021

	33,798 hPa at 54.4 °C(129.9 °F)
Vapor density	: 3 Note: (Air = 1.0)
Density	: 1.08 g/cm <sup>3</sup> at 21.1 °C
Water solubility	: Note: no data available
Partition coefficient: n- octanol/water	: log Pow: 1.48 Test substance: Ethane, pentafluoro- (HFC-125)  log Pow: 0.21 Test substance: Difluoromethane (HFC-32)
Ignition temperature	: > 750 °C
Decomposition temperature	: > 250 °C

**SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

Chemical stability	: Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	: Hazardous polymerisation does not occur.
Conditions to avoid	: Pressurized container. Protect from sunlight and do not expose to temperatures exceeding 50 °C. Decomposes under high temperature. Some risk may be expected of corrosive and toxic decomposition products. Can form a combustible mixture with air at pressures above atmospheric pressure. Do not mix with oxygen or air above atmospheric pressure.
Incompatible materials	: Finely divided aluminium Potassium



**00000023778**

Version 1.0

Revision Date 11/08/2019

Print Date 05/17/2021

Calcium  
Powdered metals  
Aluminium  
Magnesium  
Zinc

Hazardous decomposition products : Halogenated compounds  
Hydrogen fluoride  
Carbonyl halides  
Carbon oxides

**SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

Acute inhalation toxicity  
Difluoromethane : LC50: > 520000 ppm  
Exposure time: 4 h  
Species: Rat

Pentafluoroethane : > 769000 ppm  
Exposure time: 4 h  
Species: Rat

Sensitisation  
Difluoromethane : Cardiac sensitization  
Species: dogs  
Note: No-observed-effect level  
>350 000 ppm

Pentafluoroethane : Cardiac sensitization  
Species: dogs  
Note: No-observed-effect level  
75 000 ppm  
Lowest observed effect level  
100 000 ppm

Repeated dose toxicity  
Difluoromethane : Species: Rat  
Application Route: Inhalation  
Exposure time: (90 d)  
NOEL: 50000 ppm

**000000023778**

Version 1.0

Revision Date 11/08/2019

Print Date 05/17/2021

	Subchronic toxicity
Pentafluoroethane	: Species: Rat Application Route: Inhalation Exposure time: (4 Weeks) NOEL: 50000 ppm Subchronic toxicity
Genotoxicity in vitro Difluoromethane	: Test Method: Ames test Result: negative
Pentafluoroethane	: Test Method: Ames test Result: negative
	: Cell type: Human lymphocytes Result: negative Method: Mutagenicity (in vitro mammalian cytogenetic test)
	: Test Method: Chromosome aberration test in vitro Result: negative
	: Cell type: Human lymphocytes Result: negative
	: Cell type: Chinese Hamster Ovary Cells Result: negative
Genotoxicity in vivo Difluoromethane	: Species: Mouse Cell type: Bone marrow Method: Mutagenicity (micronucleus test) Result: negative
Teratogenicity Difluoromethane	: Species: Rat Dose: NOEL - 50,000 ppm Note: Did not show teratogenic effects in animal experiments.  Species: Rabbit Dose: NOEL - 50,000 ppm Note: Did not show teratogenic effects in animal experiments.

**00000023778**

Version 1.0

Revision Date 11/08/2019

Print Date 05/17/2021

- Pentafluoroethane : Species: Rabbit  
Application Route: Inhalation exposure  
NOAEL, Teratog: 50,000 ppm  
NOAEL, Maternal: 50,000 ppm  
Note: Did not show teratogenic effects in animal experiments.
- Species: Rat  
Application Route: Inhalation exposure  
NOAEL, Teratog: 50,000 ppm  
NOAEL, Maternal: 50,000 ppm  
Note: Did not show teratogenic effects in animal experiments.
- Further information : Acute toxicity Vapours are heavier than air and can cause suffocation by reducing oxygen available for breathing. Rapid evaporation of the liquid may cause frostbite. May cause cardiac arrhythmia.

**SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

- Biodegradability  
Difluoromethane : Note: Minimal
- Pentafluoroethane : Result: Not readily biodegradable.  
Value: 5 %  
Method: OECD 301 D

**Further information on ecology**

- Additional ecological information : This product is subject to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Clean Air Act Regulations at 40 CFR Part 82. This product contains greenhouse gases which may contribute to global warming. Do NOT vent to the atmosphere. To comply with provisions of the U.S. Clean Air Act, any residual must be recovered.

**SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

- Disposal methods : Observe all Federal, State, and Local Environmental regulations.
- Note : This product is subject to U.S. Environmental Protection

**000000023778**

Version 1.0

Revision Date 11/08/2019

Print Date 05/17/2021

Agency Clean Air Act Regulations Section 608 in 40 CFR Part 82 regarding refrigerant recycling.

**SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

**DOT** UN/ID No. : UN 3163  
 Proper shipping name : LIQUEFIED GAS, N.O.S.  
 (Pentafluoroethane, Difluoromethane)  
 Class : 2.2  
 Packing group :  
 Hazard Labels : 2.2

**IATA** UN/ID No. : UN 3163  
 Description of the goods : LIQUEFIED GAS, N.O.S.  
 (Pentafluoroethane, Difluoromethane)  
 Class : 2.2  
 Hazard Labels : 2.2  
 Packing instruction (cargo aircraft) : 200  
 Packing instruction (passenger aircraft) : 200

**IMDG** UN/ID No. : UN 3163  
 Description of the goods : LIQUEFIED GAS, N.O.S.  
 (PENTAFLUOROETHANE, DIFLUOROMETHANE)  
 Class : 2.2  
 Hazard Labels : 2.2  
 EmS Number : F-C, S-V  
 Marine pollutant : no

**SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION****Inventories**

US. Toxic Substances Control Act : On TSCA Inventory

Australia. Industrial Chemical (Notification and Assessment) Act : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Canada. Canadian : All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL

**00000023778**

Version 1.0

Revision Date 11/08/2019

Print Date 05/17/2021

Environmental Protection  
Act (CEPA). Domestic  
Substances List (DSL)

Japan. Kashin-Hou Law List : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory List

Korea. Existing Chemicals Inventory (KECI) : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

Philippines. The Toxic Substances and Hazardous and Nuclear Waste Control Act : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

China. Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances (IECSC) : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

New Zealand. Inventory of Chemicals (NZIoC), as published by ERMA New Zealand : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

**National regulatory information**

**SARA 302 Components** : No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

**SARA 313 Components** : This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

**SARA 311/312 Hazards** : Acute Health Hazard  
Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard

**00000023778**

Version 1.0

Revision Date 11/08/2019

Print Date 05/17/2021

**California Prop. 65**

:



**WARNING:** This product can expose you to chemicals, listed below, known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov).

Dichloromethane	75-09-2
Chloromethane	74-87-3

**Massachusetts RTK**

:

Dichloromethane 75-09-2

**Pennsylvania RTK**

:

Difluoromethane 75-10-5

**SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION**

	<b>HMIS III</b>	<b>NFPA</b>
Health hazard	: 1	2
Flammability	: 1	1
Physical Hazard	: 0	
Instability	:	0

Hazard rating and rating systems (e.g. HMIS® III, NFPA): This information is intended solely for the use of individuals trained in the particular system.

**Further information**

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. This information should not constitute a guarantee for any specific product properties.

Changes since the last version are highlighted in the margin. This version replaces all previous versions.

Prepared by Honeywell Performance Materials and Technologies Product Stewardship Group